

## **AQA** GCSE Computer Science 8525

## Specification changes for exams in 2027

Page number	Changes for 2025 specification update
57	Knowledge of this type of architecture as the Von Neumann architecture is no longer required.  It is still important to realise that both programs and data are stored in main memory (RAM or ROM).
60, 61, 62	Optical storage has been removed from the specification. The first column in the table has been retained for additional information along with any references to CDs, DVDs or Blu-ray. Ignore question 3(b) at the bottom of page 61. There is no longer a requirement to know about optical drives or the pits and lands diagram on the right of page 62.
68	Whilst the specification no longer expects knowledge of the term Wi-Fi or Ethernet, you need to be aware of wireless networks and wireless LAN (WLAN) is the same as Wi-Fi. You also need to be aware of cable types and copper Ethernet cable is a common type of cable used to create wired networks.  At the bottom of page 68, Wi-Fi is an example of a 'Wireless connection' and Ethernet is an example of a 'Wired connection'.
69	Topologies, star networks and bus networks have been removed from the specification.
70	Ethernet and Wi-Fi have been removed from the specification. You still need to be aware of wireless and wired networks and also the need for Network Interface Cards (NIC).  FTP (File Transfer Protocol) and UDP (User Datagram Protocol) have been removed from the specification so these rows in the table are no longer needed.  In the answer to question (c) you only need to know about the IMAP protocol. You can ignore the older alternative POP protocol which has been removed from the specification.
71	In the 4-layer model you no longer need to be aware of FTP, UDP or Ethernet.  In the Link layer you should be aware of MAC addressing. This layer is also where operating system device drivers are located.
74	Question 1: Star topologies are no longer a mandatory requirement of the specification.  Question 3(b): Wi-Fi is an example of a wireless connection.  Question 5: in the table, 'Wi-Fi access' refers to wireless access.
97	The answers for 1(b) and the diagram are no longer required for the examination from 2027. 1(c) could alternatively be copper cable.
98	3(b) references to Wi-Fi can be replaced with wireless.