

Editable teaching resources and revision guides

GCSE Science
Biology, Chemistry & Physics

NEW

Clear**Revise**[™] – Illustrated revision and practice

Save time and improve grades



Save planning time



Improve grades



GCSE lesson
materials

Dear friends and colleagues

What a year it has been for us all.

We have all been tested to the limits of our ingenuity to find the best ways to support the students we all serve, and through this, the positives have shone through. In talking to teachers every day, it is evident that the use of technology through remote learning has evidently had a positive impact on learning again back in the classroom. This will hopefully improve the success of any additional provision where it is needed beyond the classroom this year. PG Online have been able to assist many schools through the past 12 months with our digital resources and I am confident that these will continue to aid those teachers and students for many more years to come.

Our new ClearRevise™ series launched in the summer of 2020. Work started in early last year with significant research involving students and teachers from a variety of schools, and research into the science of learning beyond our own teaching experiences. The guides provide a more accessible and approachable revision experience, with examination style questions, model answers and specification transparency at their heart. The series has been exceptionally well received and has a bright future for expansion in 2021. If you've not seen an award-winning copy for Biology, Chemistry or Physics, just ask us and we can send you one for evaluation.

PG Online continues to grow, helping more schools and more departments every year. Thank you for your reciprocal support and I hope that we can continue to support you even more in the future.

Best wishes for 2021.



Rob Heathcote
Director

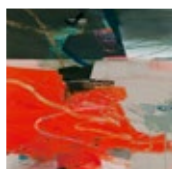
Cover picture:

Fear of the dragon

Acrylic and mixed media on wood 30cm x 30cm

Alice Sheridan © 2018

www.alicesheridan.com



EdTech Impact Teachers' Choice 2021



Education Books of the Year 2021
Secondary content provider 2018
Company of the Year Finalist 2018, 2017



Company of the Year Finalist
2019, 2018, 2017
Service and Support Finalist 2019
Secondary Content Finalist 2016, 2019



Company of the Year Finalist
2020, 2019, 2018
Supplier of the Year Winner 2017



Presence Learning Award Winner 2019
Reimagine Education K12 Finalist 2019



Digital Publisher of the Year 2018, 2016



TECH FOR
TEACHERS
★★★★★

Category winner 2019
5* Winner 2018



UK SME Company of the Year 2018 Finalist



Education Publisher of the Year 2018

Contents

Ordering and pricing	4
Value and Budget Plans	5
Chemistry Toolkit	5

Clear**Revise**[™] Revision Guides New!

Clear Revise [™] – AQA GCSE Biology 8461 / 8464	7
Clear Revise [™] – AQA GCSE Chemistry 8462 / 8464	7
Clear Revise [™] – AQA GCSE Physics 8463 / 8464	7

Teaching resources:

AQA GCSE (9-1) Chemistry **8462 / 8464**

Unit 10: Chemical analysis - Free	8
Unit 1: Atomic structure	8
Unit 2: The periodic table	9
Unit 3: Structure and bonding	9
Unit 4: Chemical calculations	9
Unit 5: Chemical change	10
Unit 6: Heat changes and electrolysis	10
Unit 7: Rates of reaction and equilibria	10
Unit 8: Crude oil and fuels	11
Unit 9: Further organic chemistry	11
Unit 11: The Earth's resources	11



Save time and improve grades

GCSE grades increase 12% in schools using PG Online

A 'pick and mix' approach

We have given a lot of thought to the best strategy to help both experienced Science teachers and teachers unfamiliar with the subject to deliver the new GCSE specifications, without having to spend too much time planning or developing an entirely new set of resources. Teachers have discovered enormous value in our teaching material.

We decided that a 'pick and mix' approach allows teachers to select units on topics where they feel they could do with some help, and do not tie the school in to paying an annual licence, was the best solution. We started to recruit proven teachers, experienced published authors and educational researchers to create units. Each unit has been carefully edited and typeset to give the great end results you can see in the **free** sample material.

All the material in the units is fully editable – you can customise it to your own teaching style, the department timetable and your students' needs.

Our authors:

Dr Stephen Belding, Adelene Coghill,
Ray Dexter, Jan Gledhill, Rob King, Stuart Lloyd,
Nigel Saunders, Helen Sayers, Martin Scott,
Mark Smith and David Waistnidge.



Did you know...



You can download free sample lessons and lesson plans for any of our published units from www.pgonline.co.uk

Ordering units

We have created a simple, online ordering facility designed to accept school purchase order numbers.

For those who prefer the more traditional methods, please download an order form from www.pgonline.co.uk.

How to order:

1. Add individual units to an online order or download a blank order form to complete and send manually
2. Using an online order you can either:
 - a) Create a PDF (to fax or email at a later date)
 - b) Save your order online and add a Purchase Order number later to complete the order
 - c) Submit a complete order online

Please be sure the Finance Office contact details are supplied with each order.

We also need your name and email address so that we can send you a password to download the units you have ordered.

“

I would like to compliment you and the team on your resources. By far the most useful in the market and have saved me countless hours.

Fergal Moane
Assistant Headteacher
Sandringham School

“

I'd just like to express my thanks for the material and support. If I had needed to have made my own resources, the results wouldn't have been as good.

Paul Sloane
Head of Department
Lady Manners School

Purchasing Units

Unit prices vary.

Cumulative unit discounts apply:

2-5 Units:	10% discount
6-11 Units:	15% discount
12+ Units:	20% discount

Purchasing Books

No VAT. Next day delivery.

Discounts per book:

10% for 1-15 books
15% for 16-30 books
20% for 31+ books



Lifetime
SITE LICENCE FREE
VLE USE INCLUDED



E sales@pgonline.co.uk
T **0845 840 0019**
F **0845 280 1444**

PG Online Ltd,
The Old Coach House,
35 Main Road,
Tolpuddle,
Dorset DT2 7EW
UK

Subscribe today:

A complete series of teaching resources at your fingertips from just £249

Pick & Mix	Budget Plan	Subscription Package
Select any units and make a one-off payment with a lifetime site license	Spread the cost of a lifetime site license over up to three years - valid on all unit orders over £300	A complete self-contained curriculum of 11 teaching units licensed annually
Cumulative discounts apply	Cumulative discounts apply	£249.00

Each editable teaching unit comprises:

- An overview of the unit specifying the new attainment targets covered in the unit, learning outcomes and suggested resources
- A detailed lesson plan for each lesson, with answers and explanations for less experienced or non-specialist teachers
- A PowerPoint presentation for each lesson with integrated problem solving and reasoning
- Exercise sheets with graduated questions to accompany all lessons, which students can complete in class or for homework
- Examination-style end-of-unit assessments with mark scheme
- Where required, additional material such as useful links, videos or graphics.



100DAY
**MONEY
BACK
GUARANTEE**

100%
**MONEY
BACK
GUARANTEE**

We are confident that you will be delighted with the quality of our resources, and that they will enable you to deliver great lessons with minimal preparation time. If for any reason you are not completely satisfied with your purchase we will give you a full refund.

Budget Plans

Teaching resources when you need them, not just when you can afford them.

Spread the cost of your teaching resources over two or three budget years.

Valid on all orders over £300.

Visit www.pgonline.co.uk/landing/budget-plan/ for details



Download
free sample
lessons from

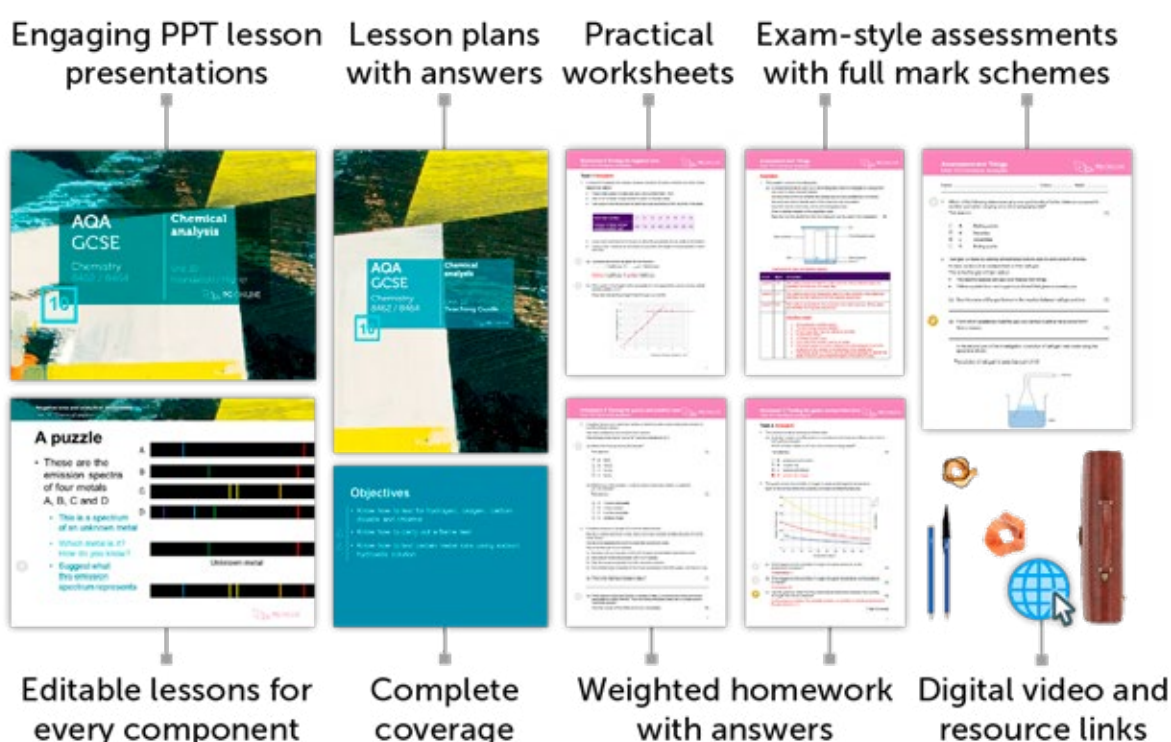
**PGONLINE
.CO.UK**

Chemistry Toolkit

A complete turn-key library of world-quality editable resources to support new and **non-specialist teachers** as well as to provide a **consistency of excellence** across a whole department. Making things look this simple takes time.

We spend over 50 hours working on every lesson. More time than any teacher could physically spend on getting everything just so.

What's included in an editable teaching unit?



Save time planning and spend it better elsewhere

Following a survey of over 300 teachers in December 2018, teachers using PG Online materials saved an average of 3.2 hours per week. How would you use your time?



Get in touch
to order
your units

E sales@pgonline.co.uk
T **0845 840 0019**
F **0845 280 1444**
www.pgonline.co.uk



Great set of resources for teachers, that fully engage the student. Your resources just work!

Andrew Clarke, Head of Subject
Holbrook Academy

Revision, re-imagined

The ClearRevise family expands

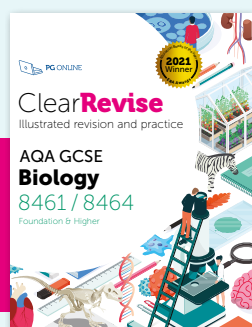
AQA GCSE Combined Science: Trilogy 8464

ISBN: 978-1-910523-34-6 416pp £12

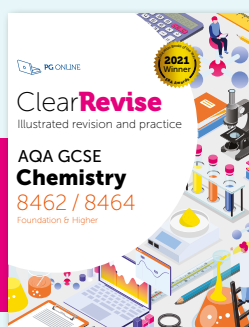
Absolute clarity is the aim with a new generation of revision guides. These guides have been expertly compiled and edited by subject specialists, highly experienced examiners and a good dollop of scientific research into what makes revision most effective and accessible. Each book has:

- Separate Solus and Trilogy coverage at Foundation and Higher levels
- Over 1000 marks worth of examination style questions
- Full mark schemes provided at the back of the book
- Illustrated topics to improve memory and recall
- Specification reference tabs for each topic
- Examination tips and techniques

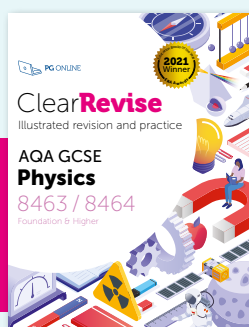
Also available in our Science range:



AQA Biology 8461 / 8464
AQA Chemistry 8461 / 8464
AQA Physics 8461 / 8464



ISBN: 978-1-910523-31-5
ISBN: 978-1-910523-32-2
ISBN: 978-1-910523-33-9



192pp £8
192pp £8
192pp £8



Competitive discounts available. See website or get in touch for details.



ERA Education Books of the Year 2021



Innovation Product Awards Finalist 2021



School Resources for Learning, Teaching and Wellbeing 2021



Curriculum Impact Award Finalist 2021

Download a PDF sample or order a free evaluation copy:

School orders: www.pgonline.co.uk.

Student site, parents and private sales: www.clearrevise.com

Use the QR codes below to see sample pages of each book.

Combined Science



Biology



Chemistry



Physics



AQA Chemistry 8462/8464

£300
Summer
offer

The new AQA GCSE (9-1) Chemistry series comprises 11 editable teaching units covering each component of the specification.

Unit 10: Chemical analysis is FREE.



Get in touch to
order your units

E sales@pgonline.co.uk
T **0845 840 0019**
F **0845 280 1444**
www.pgonline.co.uk

Unit 10: Chemical analysis – FREE

The understanding of the term 'pure' is discussed in terms of a substance made of one chemical 'entity', and the measure of its purity using its melting point is a key focus of the first section of the topic. A look at 'formulations' as mixtures that have carefully selected and measured components then follows. Many will have already come across simple analytical techniques, for example, chromatography, but this unit dwells further on this particular technique in terms of an understanding of how the process works, and also aims to quantify the relative positions of substance spot and solvent front in terms of an R_f value. The modern and highly powerful analytical technique of flame emission spectroscopy is also studied with particular attention given to how this technique is used to analyse complex mixtures. With many experimental contexts and fascinating situations illustrated, this section then brings the unit to a colourful and engaging conclusion.

Topic 1 Pure substances and mixtures
Topic 2 Using chromatography
Topic 3 Testing for gases and positive ions
Topic 4 Negative ions and analytical techniques
Unit Assessment
This unit is free. Order online.

Unit 1: Atomic structure

This unit covers the fundamental nature of chemical substance, in terms of studying elements, compounds and mixtures. Although these are familiar terms to many students, this unit develops this idea further given the particulate nature of matter in these three chemical forms. Chemical equations are introduced as a way of representing chemical reactions, whether this be in simple word form, or more usefully, as a balanced chemical equation. The necessary mathematics skills are then introduced within the context of atomic size and the electrical charge of the main sub-atomic particles. Typically, the unit introduces new concepts using novel and innovative ideas, and also employs an appropriate delivery pace, so that students have the opportunity to maximise their learning. The model of the atom, together with its limitations, are then discussed with time devoted to how our understanding of atomic structure has evolved through time.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 Elements and compounds
Topic 2 Separating mixtures
Topic 3 Chemical equations
Topic 4 Sizes of atoms
Topic 5 Inside atoms
Topic 6 Isotopes
Topic 7 Electrons and electronic structure
Topic 8 Models of the atom
Unit Assessment



Download a **FREE** topic
with every unit at
www.pgonline.co.uk



The PG Online materials have made a huge impact on me and my students. It's a well developed set of resources that any teacher can use.

Will Chau. Computer Science teacher, The ISF Academy, Hong Kong

Unit 2: The periodic table

This unit delves deeper into the understanding of chemical elements introduced at Key Stage 3, looking at how elements are grouped into families based on their similar chemical behaviour. A focus on the highly reactive elements in groups 1 and 7 of the periodic table is presented with well thought-through examples that bring this fascinating aspect of chemistry to life. The elements in group 0 are compared and contrasted with those in the other main groups, answering some of the fundamental questions regarding their remarkable chemical inactivity. The unit then moves on to have a brief look at the transition metals, both in terms of their unique properties and their differences when compared to main group elements, particularly those in group 1. The final topic brings together many of the key skills in this essential unit, particularly the ability to interpret information from the periodic table in terms of electronic structure and structure and bonding.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 The periodic table and its development
Topic 2 The modern periodic table
Topic 3 Group 1 – The alkali metals
Topic 4 Group 7 – The halogens
Topic 5 Group 0 – The noble gases
Topic 6 Properties of transition metals
Topic 7 Unifying principles
Unit Assessment

Unit 3: Structure and bonding

This unit develops further ideas introduced at Key Stage 3 on the particulate nature of matter. An essential unit for students to master, the journey begins with the development of ideas relating to states of matter, then moves rapidly onto a study of the various key structural types. The ability for students to compartmentalise different substances into one of the main structural types is a key skill, and also highly useful, as it offers the ability to predict physical properties of materials. This is a beautifully illustrated unit consisting of highly interesting and engaging examples, including mention of useful and innovative modern-day materials. The unit concludes by delving into the fascinating world of metals and finishes with an exciting and highly contemporary focus on nanoparticles.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 The three states of matter
Topic 2 Ionic bonding
Topic 3 Giant ionic structures
Topic 4 Covalent bonding
Topic 5 Simple covalent structures
Topic 6 Giant covalent structures
Topic 7 Metals and giant metallic bonding
Topic 8 Bulk and surface properties of matter
Unit Assessment

Unit 4: Chemical calculations

This unit focuses on some of the numerical aspects of chemistry in terms of the ability to calculate amounts of products and reactants based on chemical reactions. It is a key skill that students must possess, in that it provides an extra layer of understanding and appreciation of chemical reactions. Each topic is presented so that new numerical ideas have an opportunity to settle into place before they are further developed and applied. There is ample time devoted to worked examples – giving students the chance to think and practice – with questions on each slide to deepen students' understanding and learning. The unit brings to life a topic that many students find challenging, using meaningful and imaginative examples, that illustrate beautifully how chemistry can be interpreted quantitatively.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 Mass changes in reactions
Topic 2 The mole and equations
Topic 3 Masses from chemical equations
Topic 4 Solution calculations and titrations
Topic 5 Volumes of gases
Topic 6 Yield and atom economy
Unit Assessment

Digital textbook subscriptions with Classsoos

Our eBook partner, Classsoos, provides digital editions of all our textbooks for UK and international schools.

Classsoos offer 1 year subscriptions on all textbooks. See www.classsoos.com for more details.



Unit 5: Chemical change

Chemical change is a fundamental aspect to the understanding of chemistry, and this unit focuses on many of the key reaction types that underpin a sound understanding of this fascinating science. Reaction types are studied as individual and beautifully illustrated 'themes' throughout the unit, with each type being introduced within an interesting context. Topics begin by looking at displacement reactions and using the reactivity series. The idea of redox reactions involving a transfer of electrons provides a step up from simple oxygen transfer that would have been met previously. Reactions of acids with metals, metal oxides and metal hydroxides may also be familiar to students, but the interpretation of these reactions in terms of proton or hydrogen ion transfer will be new and inspiring. The unit concludes with a study of how salts can be made in the laboratory, with particular focus on experimental technique and method.

Topic 1 The reactivity series
Topic 2 Extracting metals
Topic 3 Acids and alkalis
Topic 4 Reactions of acids
Topic 5 Making salts
Topic 6 Strong and weak acids
Unit Assessment

FREE LESSON

Unit 6: Heat changes and electrolysis

This unit employs evidence based on experimental study to enhance the development of knowledge and understanding. Many students will have come across exothermic and endothermic reactions previously in terms of simple temperature measurement, but this unit concentrates on the transfer of heat energy between the system and the surroundings. A look at how energy changes are represented as energy profiles then explains how energy changes may be explained in terms of chemical bonding. A study is then made of electrolysis in terms of the ability to decompose chemical compounds to form elements. The underlying processes involved in electrode surface transformations is discussed in terms of higher-level ionic half equations throughout this section. The unit then covers the process of electrolysis in terms of its relevance to the extraction of aluminium from its ore.

Topic 1 Exothermic and endothermic reactions
Topic 2 Energy profile diagrams
Topic 3 Energies of bonds
Topic 4 Bond energy calculations
Topic 5 Chemical cells and fuel cells
Topic 6 Electrolysis
Topic 7 Extraction of aluminium
Topic 8 Electrolysis of aqueous solutions
Unit Assessment

FREE LESSON

Unit 7: Rates of reaction and equilibria

This unit considers two highly important topics in the area of physical chemistry – rates of reaction and chemical equilibria. This unit builds on an understanding that some chemical reactions are fast and some are considerably slower. Experimental work is presented as an essential method for monitoring the rate of a chemical reaction, with time devoted to the planning of such experiments, and the analysis and interpretation of the results. This unit illustrates the rate of reaction including the role of activation energy when explaining the effect temperature on rate, and the world of catalysts. The second phase of the unit concentrates on reversible reactions, and how these may attain a state of chemical equilibrium. The final part of the unit concentrates on how to change the position of equilibrium by altering external conditions – a fascinating and challenging way to conclude this particular topic.

Topic 1 Calculating the rate of reaction
Topic 2 Factors that affect the rate of reaction
Topic 3 Collision theory
Topic 4 Catalysts
Topic 5 Reversible reactions and equilibrium
Topic 6 Changing conditions - Concentration
Topic 7 Changing conditions - Temperature and pressure
Unit Assessment

FREE LESSON



PG Online resources are very well planned and easy to use.

Gillian Broadhead. ACTL Creative and Technical Studies
Ridgewood High School



The stretch and challenge provided for was outstanding.

Tim Baguley. Head of Mathematics
Queen Elizabeth's School

Unit 8: Crude oil and fuels

Crude oil continues to play a crucial role in our lives, and this unit illustrates some of the key properties and uses of its highly important and essential-to-life components. The unit emphasises and consolidates the understanding of the molecular form at the outset of this unit, as many students confuse terms like 'atom', 'ion' and 'molecule'. Once the various properties of molecules are understood, the unit then applies this understanding within the context of the hydrocarbons present in crude oil.

The unit studies the composition of crude oil through to its separation into fractions, and thereafter into an individual study of the alkanes, as the starting point for gaining an understanding of the properties of molecules in an homologous series. The unit then moves onto the alkenes as a different homologous series from the alkanes, together with a consideration of the cracking process.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 Crude oil and its composition
Topic 2 Representing molecules
Topic 3 Hydrocarbons and alkenes
Topic 4 Fractional distillation of crude oil
Topic 5 Cracking hydrocarbons
Unit Assessment

Unit 9: Further organic chemistry

A more in-depth study of some important reactions of the alkenes begins this unit, for those studying GCSE chemistry. The unit then focuses on some of the important chemistry of alcohols, carboxylic acids and polymers, and continues to exemplify how the molecules from crude oil continue to play essential roles in our lives using highly engaging and thoughtful examples. The collaboration between this unit and Units 1 and 3 is significant as this unit brings together, reinforces and further enhances an understanding of several areas of study, particularly those involving structure and bonding. The ability for students to use and apply understanding introduced in one area of chemistry to another, is a key skill that lies at the heart of chemistry and is encouraged in this unit.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 Alkenes
Topic 2 Alcohols and carboxylic acids
Topic 3 Addition polymers
Topic 4 Condensation polymers
Topic 5 Natural polymers and DNA
Unit Assessment

Unit 11: The Earth's resources

This particular unit has genuine impact as it discusses and presents some of the main issues regarding the Earth's scarce resources. A study of the atmosphere in terms of its modern-day composition and also its evolution begins in Topic 1, with many fascinating and highly illustrative examples that will provide students with ample food for thought. Using the Earth's resources is the next study in terms of how we can sustain resources for future generations. Essential resources for life, like potable water is discussed with attention given to the chemical principles involved in its purification. Reducing energy consumption and resource waste by recycling, are key aspects of this interesting area of study, as is the role of life cycle assessments in the determination of a product's impact and life span. The everyday use 'energy-rich' materials, for example, metals, glasses and polymers brings the unit to a highly interesting and thought-provoking conclusion.

FREE LESSON

Topic 1 The atmosphere
Topic 2 Greenhouse gases
Topic 3 Atmospheric pollutants
Topic 4 Using the Earth's resources
Topic 5 Life cycle assessment and recycling
Topic 6 Metals and alloys
Topic 7 Glass, ceramics and polymers
Topic 8 The Haber Process
Unit Assessment



We decided that (rather than going on courses) it would be far more beneficial to buy in resources for the same price or less. We have looked into (several resources) which would fulfil the curriculum... We have decided to go with PG Online as this offered the best resources for the cheapest price.

Richard Bunn. Curriculum Leader, Our Lady & St Chad Catholic Sports College Wolverhampton

See our new ClearRevise guides

An award-winning and innovative new approach to revision with a range of three guides covering GCSE separate sciences and Trilogy course at Foundation and Higher levels.

Ask us for a free evaluation copy today.

Provide a consistency of excellence across your whole department.

“

I would, and have, recommended the PG Online resources to anyone as a cost effective method of reducing teacher workload and increasing student engagement.

Andrew Seal, Head of Department, Whitgift School



Please visit our website to download FREE sample lessons and to see the full list of our resources.

You can also REGISTER on our website to be kept informed of new and forthcoming resources and DOWNLOAD AN ORDER FORM when you're ready to order.